





# Baryon and Lepton Number Violation at Colliders

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#### Snowmass Rare Processes and Precision Measurements Frontier Spring Meeting University of Cincinnati May 17, 2022



#### Motivation

We want to understand the origin of B and L violation to explain : - The origin of neutrino masses - The origin of the matter-antimatter asymmetry in the Universe -New Exotic BLV processes - The origin of the SM-EFT

#### B and L Violating Processes



<sup>[</sup>Heeck & Takhistov, 1910.07647 (PRD '20)]

#### B and L Violating Processes



For B violation searches, see Wednesday talk by J. P. Ochoa-Ricoux and whitepaper 2203.08771.

#### Neutrino Mass



Perhaps something beyond the standard Higgs mechanism...

- New fermions, gauge bosons, and/or scalars messengers of neutrino mass.
- Rich phenomenology. [Drewes (IJMPE '13); Deppisch, BD, Pilaftsis (NJP '15); Cai, Han, Li, Ruiz (Front. Phys. '18)]
- For messenger scale  $\leq O(\text{few TeV})$ , accessible at collider and/or low-energy experiments.
- Connection to other puzzles (e.g. baryogenesis, dark matter, anomalies, NSI).
- Relevant to multiple frontiers (EF, NF, RF, CF, TF).

#### **SM-singlet Fermions**

#### (aka sterile neutrinos/heavy neutrinos/RHNs/HNLs) Originally motivated by **Type-I seesaw**

[Minkowski (PLB '77); Mohapatra, Senjanović (PRL '80); Yanagida '79; Gell-Mann, Ramond, Slansky '79; Glashow '80]



#### **RHN Mass Scale**



### Golden Channels at the LHC

#### Same-sign dilepton plus jets (without $\not\!\!\!E_T$ )

[Keung, Senjanović (PRL '83); Datta, Guchait, Pilaftsis (PRD '94); Han, Zhang (PRL '06); del Aguila, Aguilar-Saavedra, Pittau (JHEP '07); BD, Pilaftsis, Yang (PRL '13); Alva, Han,

Ruiz (JHEP '15); Das, Okada (PRD '16); ...]





[CMS 1911.04968]

#### Trilepton plus $E_T$

[del Aguila, Aguilar-Saavedra (PLB '09; NPB '09); Chen, BD (PRD '12); Das, BD, Okada (PLB '14); Izaguirre, Shuve (PRD

'15); Dib, Kim (PRD '15); Dib, Kim, Wang (PRD '17; CPC

'17); Dube, Gadkari, Thalapillil (PRD '17); ...]



# $0\nu\beta\beta$ Analog at the LHC



#### **Current Status and Future Prospects**



[Bolton, Deppisch, BD, 1912.03058 (JHEP '20); see http://sterile-neutrino.org for regular updates]

#### Leptogenesis



[Klarić, Shaposhnikov, Timiryasov (PRL '21); Drewes, Georis, Klarić, 2106.16226 (PRL '22)]

Type-III seesaw [Foot, Lew, He, Joshi (ZPC '89); Franceschini, Hambye, Strumia (PRD '08); Fileviez Perez (JHEP '09); Biggio,

Bonnet (EPJC '12); Ruiz (JHEP '15)]



# New Gauge Bosons

(W',Z')



# $U(1)_X$ Extension

[Buchmüller, Greub (NPB '91); Huitu, Khalil, Okada, Rai (PRL '08); Basso, Belyaev, Moretti, Shepherd-Themistocleous (PRD '09); Fileviez Perez, Han, Li (PRD '09); Deppisch, Desai, Valle (PRD '14); Kang, Ko, Li (PRD '15); BD, Mohapatra, Zhang (JHEP '17); Das, Okada, Raut (EPJC '18); Cox, Han, Yanagida (JHEP '18); Fileviez Perez, Plascencia (PRD '20);...]



### Left-Right Symmetric Extension

[Keung, Senjanović (PRL '83); Ferrari et al (PRD '00); Nemevsek, Nesti, Senjanović, Zhang (PRD '11); Das, Deppisch, Kittel, Valle (PRD

'12); Chen, BD, Mohapatra (PRD '13); BD, Kim, Mohapatra (JHEP '16); Mitra, Ruiz, Scott, Spannowsky (PRD '16);...]



[Nemevsek, Nesti, Popara (PRD '18)] 14

### CP Violation in the RHN Sector

$$\begin{pmatrix} N_e \\ N_\mu \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_R & \sin \theta_R e^{-i\delta_R} \\ -\sin \theta_R e^{i\delta_R} & \cos \theta_R \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} N_1 \\ N_2 \end{pmatrix} .$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\alpha\beta} \equiv \frac{\mathcal{N}(\ell_{\alpha}^+ \ell_{\beta}^+) - \mathcal{N}(\ell_{\alpha}^- \ell_{\beta}^-)}{\mathcal{N}(\ell_{\alpha}^+ \ell_{\beta}^+) + \mathcal{N}(\ell_{\alpha}^- \ell_{\beta}^-)}; \quad \mathcal{R}_{\mathrm{CP}}^{(\ell)} \equiv \frac{\frac{\sigma(pp \to W_R^+ \to \ell^+ \ell^+ jj)}{\sigma(pp \to W_R^+ \to \ell^+ \ell^+ jj)} - \frac{\sigma(pp \to W_R^- \to \ell^- \ell^- jj)}{\sigma(pp \to W_R^- \to \ell^- \ell^- jj)}}{\frac{\sigma(pp \to W_R^+ \to \ell^+ \ell^+ jj)}{\sigma(pp \to W_R^+ \to \ell^+ \ell^+ jj)}} + \frac{\sigma(pp \to W_R^- \to \ell^- \ell^- jj)}{\sigma(pp \to W_R^- \to \ell^- \ell^- jj)}}.$$



[BD, Mohapatra, Zhang, 1904.04787 (JHEP '19)]

A direct test of CP Violation in the RHN Sector



# $SU(2)_L$ -Triplet Scalar

- Type-II seesaw [Magg, Wetterich (PLB '80); Schechter, Valle (PRD '80); Lazarides, Shafi, Wetterich (NPB '81); Mohapatra, Senjanovic (PRD '81)]
- Collider signatures depend on the triplet VEV. [Fileviez Perez, Han, Huang, Li, Wang (PRD '08); Melfo, Nemevsek, Nesti, Senjanovic, Zhang (PRD '12); BD, Zhang (JHEP '18); Du, Dunbrack, Ramsey-Musolf, Yu (JHEP '19); ...]



# $SU(2)_L$ -Triplet Scalar (Small $v_\Delta$ )



[CMS-PAS-HIG-16-036]

# $SU(2)_L$ -Triplet Scalar (Large $v_\Delta$ )



#### [ATLAS, 2101.11961 (JHEP '21)]

Small window remains unexplored below 200 GeV.

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#### SM-singlet Neutral Scalar

- E.g., Neutral component of the  $SU(2)_R$ -triplet in LRSM.
- If hadrophobic, allowed to be light (down to sub-GeV scale) by current constraints.
- Suppressed coupling to SM particles (either loop-level or small mixing).
- Necessarily long-lived at the LHC, with displaced vertex signals.
- Clean LFV signals at future lepton colliders.



- Appears in radiative neutrino mass models, e.g., Zee model [Zee (PLB '80)].
- Can be as light as 100 GeV. [Babu, BD, Jana, Thapa, 1907.09498 (JHEP '20)]
- Potentially observable non-standard neutrino interactions. [Babu, BD, Jana, 2202.06975]



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# Leptoquarks

- Also appear in radiative neutrino mass models, e.g., colored Zee model and RPV SUSY.
- $SU(3)_c$  triplets  $\implies$  Strong limits from the LHC.
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[Angelescu, Bečirević, Faroughy, Jaffredo, Sumensari, 2103.12504 (PRD '21)]

#### **RPV SUSY**

 $W_{\rm RPV} = \mu_i H_u L_i + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{ijk} L_i L_j E_k^c + \lambda'_{ijk} L_i Q_j D_k^c + \frac{1}{2} \lambda''_{ijk} U_i^c D_j^c D_k^c$ 



simplified models, c.f. refs. for the assumptions made.

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# Conclusion

- Discovery of B L Violation would be a clear BSM signal.
- Deep connection to neutrino mass physics and baryogenesis.
- Current and future colliders provide a ripe testing ground for low-scale B L breaking effects.
- Can probe the seesaw messengers (new fermions/gauge bosons/scalars) in a wide range of parameter space.
- Healthy complementarity at the intensity frontier.
- Potentially observable non-standard neutrino interactions.
- Might explain some of the current experimental anomalies.

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Thank you!